

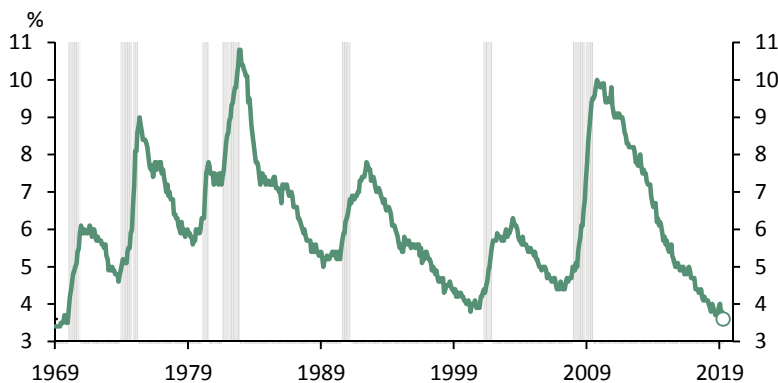


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3 May 2019

U.S. unemployment rate drops to 49-year low

U.S. unemployment rate



Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics and Berenberg Capital Markets.

- **The April U.S. Employment Report reflected ongoing labor market strength: robust employment gains, very low unemployment, and moderate wage growth.** U.S. establishments added a net new 263k jobs in April and the unemployment rate declined to 3.6%, the lowest since December 1969. Such strong job growth and unemployment declines almost ten years into the economic expansion are a reflection of strong labor demand, a sizable potential supply of labor, and healthy product demand and confidence.
- **The Household Survey tilted soft in April.** Although unemployment declined by 387k, the Household Survey's measure of employment declined by 103k. The labor force participation rate for the prime working-age cohort declined to 82.2%, but its average this year (82.5%) is 0.5pp above last year's (82.0%). We expect better wages and confidence in job finding prospects to continue pulling persons off the sidelines.
- **Average hourly earnings increased by a modest 0.2% m/m, leaving its yr/yr change at 3.2%, steadying after a moderate acceleration last year, but points to real (inflation-adjusted) earnings growth above 1% that is favorable for consumption.** The moderate improvement in labor compensation growth over the last year has been associated with stronger productivity growth that is suppressing unit labor costs and leading to only modest inflation. Decelerating unit labor cost growth is positive for profit margins.
- **Solid consumer fundamentals, robust job growth, and stronger productivity growth bode well for sustained healthy economic growth.** We expect U.S. real GDP to grow by 2.6% in 2019, slightly above our estimate of longer-run potential real GDP growth.
- **The fall in inflation to below 2% is positive for consumption and the broader economy, but it puts the Fed in an awkward spot because of its "symmetric" 2% inflation target.** This is further complicated by the Fed's communications and its excessive focus and commentary on current economic and financial market conditions, which has at times increased volatility and harmed economic performance ("[The Fed and financial markets: suggestions to improve an unhealthy relationship](#)", May 2, 2019).
- **We believe the Fed's patient stance is appropriate.** Further declines in realized inflation and inflation expectations and a sustained deceleration in employment growth would lead the Fed to cut its policy rate. Stronger real growth on its own would not lead to a rate hike: sustained rises in realized inflation and inflation expectations to levels that are consistent with the Fed's 2% inflation target would be necessary.

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