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## UK CONSUMER CONFIDENCE REBOUNDS, UNDERPINNED BY STRONG FINANCES

## Berenberg Macro View

UK household confidence turned sharply higher in March, underpinned by rapid vaccine progress, solid balance sheets and improving expectations for the recovery.

- Headline consumer confidence jumped 7 points to -16 , the highest level since March 2020 - Chart 1
- Households' current financial situation reached a survey high of 31 while their view of the general economic situation for the next 12 months reached the best level since October 2016 (-17) - Chart 2
- Unemployment expectations declined from a still elevated level to 36 from 44 in March and a peak of 56 in July 2020 - Chart 3
- The appetite to make major purchases remained well below the pre-pandemic level - but nonetheless jumped 8 points in March - 11 - Chart 4

Despite the huge shock to household demand in 2020 as the pandemic and the restrictions to contain it hurt confidence and limited the opportunity to spend, underlying consumer fundamentals remain in good shape.

- Aggressive fiscal support - especially the furlough scheme as well as easier access to unemployment benefits - have kept employment and incomes high
- Unlike the situation after the 2008/2009 financial crisis, most households are coming out of the Covid-19 downturn with healthier finances that can underpin a rapid recovery in spending
- In 2020, households accumulated $£ 160$ bn in additional savings versus 2019

We expect further strong gains in consumer confidence in the coming months as the UK continues to ease restrictions. Once they are fully lifted - likely by mid-summer - headline consumer confidence could advance to a post-Lehman high, in line with the reported strong financial situation of households.

## MACRO NEWS

| Consumer survey (\% balance) | Oct-20 | Nov-20 | Dec-20 | Jan-21 | Feb-21 | Mar-21 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Consumer confidence | -31 | -33 | -26 | -28 | -23 | -16 |
| Current financial situation | 24 | 22 | 25 | 28 | 29 | 31 |
| Financial situation next 12 months | 0 | -5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 10 |
| General economic situation next 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| months | -50 | -50 | -35 | -44 | -30 | -17 |
| Consumer prices next 12 months | 87 | 88 | 89 | 92 | 87 | 90 |
| Unemployment expectations next 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| months | 56 | 53 | 52 | 52 | 44 | 36 |
| Major purchases at present | -27 | -28 | -22 | -24 | -19 | -11 |
| Savings at present | 14 | 11 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 21 |
| Savings expectations next 12 months | 20 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 26 | 31 |
| Source: GfK |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Chart 1


## MACRO NEWS

Chart 2


Source: GfK NOP/ European Commission/Haver Analytics

Chart 3
UK: GFK Consumer Survey: Unemployment Expectations: Next 12 Months
NSA, \% Bal


Source: GfK NOPI European Commission/Haver Analytics

## MACRO NEWS

Chart 4

UK: GfK Consumer Survey: Major Purchases at Present
NSA. \% Bal


Source: GfK NOP/ European Commission/Haver Analytics

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